

01 Study.

Wish Clauses	
wish / if only + Simple Past Tense (V2)	wish / if only + Past Perfect Tense (had + V3)
<p>» We use 'wish' to talk about something that we want to be different in the present or the future. It's used for things which are impossible or very unlikely.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> I wish I had a red car. (I don't have a red car.) I wish I lived in a big city. (I don't live in a big city.) <p>» In formal English we use WERE instead of WAS with all subjects.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> I wish I were a singer. (I'm not a singer.) I wish I were rich. (I'm not rich.) <p>» We use 'wish' with 'could' to talk about things in the present or future that we want to be different. In this situation, 'could' is the past simple of 'can'.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> I wish I could speak English. (I can't speak English.) I wish I could swim. (I can't swim.) 	<p>» We use to say that we regret something in the past.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> I wish I had studied harder when I was a student. (I didn't study hard.) He wishes he had bought a bigger car. (He bought a small car.) <p>» These are things that have already happened but we wish they'd happened in a different way.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Martin wishes his father hadn't gone to Germany on business. He misses him. (His father went.) I wish I hadn't forgotten to call him yesterday. (I forgot to call him.) <p>» We can use "If only" instead of "I wish" to make the wishes stronger.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> If only I hadn't spent all my money last week.

02 Read Paul's speech bubbles and write his wishes, using the words given.



Present Wishes

1. speak / German

Paul wishes _____.

2. be / tall and strong

Paul wishes _____.

3. live / big house

Paul wishes _____.

4. have / money

Paul wishes _____.

Past Regrets

1. study / hard

Paul wishes _____.

2. not spend / a lot of money

Paul wishes _____.

3. not eat / ice cream

Paul wishes _____.

4. not shout / little sister

Paul wishes _____.

03/ Are these sentences correct (✓) or incorrect (✗)? Rewrite the incorrect sentences.

☐ 1. I wish I had live two hundred years ago.

_____.

☐ 2. If only I hadn't eaten so much for dinner. I have a stomachache now.

_____.

☐ 3. These shoes are expensive. I wish they are cheaper.

_____.

☐ 4. I love Istanbul. I wish I live here.

_____.

☐ 5. I can't remember his number. I wish could remember it.

_____.

☐ 6. If only I had listen to my teacher when I was in class.

_____.

☐ 7. I wish I done my homework.

_____.

☐ 8. I wish I knew how to cook. I don't know it.

_____.

04/ Circle the correct options.

1. I wish I - - - - Martin and Sue last week.

- A) had called B) could call
C) called

2. If only I - - - - my project yesterday. I'm very busy today.

- A) had finish B) had finished
C) finished

3. The concert tickets are expensive. I wish they - - - - .

- A) were expensive B) are cheaper
C) were cheap

4. My sister lives far away. I wish she - - - - closer.

- A) had lived B) lived
C) lives

5. I failed the exam. I wish I - - - - harder.

- A) had studied B) study
C) studied

6. My friends aren't here. I wish they - - - - here now.

- A) did B) had C) were

7. If only they - - - - me.

- A) hadn't seen B) didn't see
C) haven't seen

8. Nina wishes she - - - - that car. It breaks down so often.

- A) didn't buy B) wasn't bought
C) hadn't bought

9. I wish I - - - - so loudly. My baby brother woke up.

- A) had spoken B) hadn't spoken
C) didn't speak

10. My neighbors are noisy. I wish they - - - - quieter.

- A) were B) weren't
C) was

05 Study.

IF CLAUSE TYPE 3

If + past perfect (had V3), would / could / might have + past participle (V3)

» We talk about the past. It's used to describe a situation that didn't happen, and to imagine the result of this situation.

- If you **had studied** harder, you **wouldn't have failed** the exam.
- If I **had arrived** earlier, I **would have seen** Kate.
- If we **had taken** a taxi, we **wouldn't have missed** the bus.

06 Read the conditional sentences and answer the questions. Yes / No.

- If I hadn't gone to bed so late, I wouldn't have been tired.
 - Did I go to bed late? _____
 - Was I tired? _____
- If you had studied harder, you would have passed the exam.
 - Did you study hard? _____
 - Did you pass the exam? _____
- Helen wouldn't have married George if she hadn't been in love with him.
 - Did Helen marry George? _____
 - Was Helen in love with George? _____
- If Betty had had a lot of homework yesterday, she wouldn't have gone to the concert.
 - Did Betty have a lot of homework? _____
 - Did she go to the concert? _____
- If I Bruce had known Linda's phone number, he would have called her.
 - Did Bruce know Linda's number? _____
 - Did Bruce call her? _____

07 Match the two sentence halves and write a–g next to the numbers 1–7.

- | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| 1. <input type="checkbox"/> If Martin had gone to bed earlier, | a. if you had studied medicine. |
| 2. <input type="checkbox"/> You could have been a doctor | b. I would have been much quieter. |
| 3. <input type="checkbox"/> If the students had taken my advice, | c. If I hadn't come to London. |
| 4. <input type="checkbox"/> If I had known the baby was sleeping, | d. I would have said hello. |
| 5. <input type="checkbox"/> I would have called an ambulance | e. he wouldn't have been so tired. |
| 6. <input type="checkbox"/> If I had seen her, | f. if I had seen the accident. |
| 7. <input type="checkbox"/> I would have gone to New York | g. they wouldn't have had so many problems. |

08 Complete sentences with the correct third conditional form of the verbs in brackets.

1. If I _____ (watch) the weather forecast, I would _____ (take) an umbrella.
2. I _____ (help) you if you _____ (ask) me.
3. I _____ (buy) a new bike, if I'd had more money.
4. If I _____ (not / tell) her, she wouldn't have been so angry with me
5. If you _____ (not / phone) me earlier, I would _____ (be) late for school.
6. I _____ (not eat) so much, if I had known there was ice cream for dessert.

09 Rewrite the following sentences using "If Clause Type 3".

1. David didn't go to school yesterday because he was ill.
_____.
2. Gloria went out with her friends because she finished her homework on time.
_____.
3. You drove your car carelessly. You crashed into a tree.
_____.
4. I wasn't tired. I didn't go to bed earlier.
_____.

10 Complete the text with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

I wish I (1) _____ (listen) to my teachers when I was young. They often told me I should study harder. If I (2) _____ (study) harder I (3) _____ (pass) more exams. If I (4) _____ (pass) more exams when I was sixteen I (5) _____ (not leave) school. Of course, if I (6) _____ (stay) on at school, I (7) _____ (go) to university. In the end, I only passed two exams – Maths and English, and I couldn't even get a good job.

